

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

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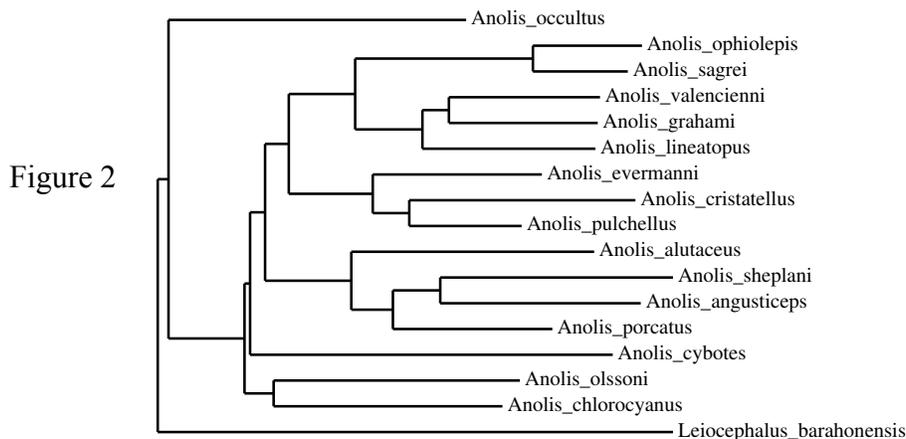
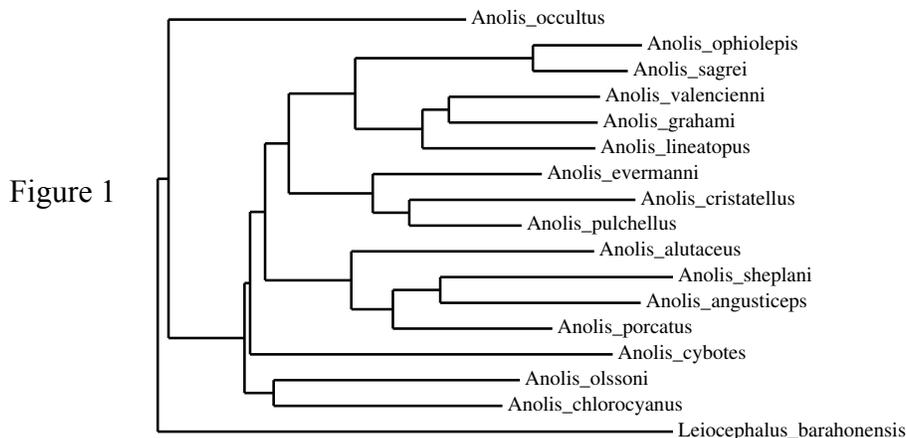
## Lizards in an Evolutionary Tree

Week # \_\_\_\_\_

*Directions: Watch the short video and answer each question.*

1. Name three habitats that anoles live in. \_\_\_\_\_
2. What do differences in leg length and toe pad size suggest? \_\_\_\_\_
3. Why are lizards with long legs sprinters? \_\_\_\_\_
4. What type of environment is a shorter-legged lizard adapted for? \_\_\_\_\_
5. What adaptation does the large canopy lizard have? \_\_\_\_\_
6. What type of lizards did the Jonathan collect for the experiment? \_\_\_\_\_
7. When the scientists returned a year later, what did they discover? \_\_\_\_\_
8. What is the flap of skin, called a dewlap, for? \_\_\_\_\_
9. A lizard that lives in a dark forest has what kind of dewlap? \_\_\_\_\_
10. Once new species have formed, what drives the evolution of body types? \_\_\_\_\_
11. What does it mean when two species have very few DNA differences? \_\_\_\_\_
12. What does a node represent? \_\_\_\_\_
13. The DNA revealed what pattern? \_\_\_\_\_
14. Why are there so many species in the world? \_\_\_\_\_

*Directions: Below are two copies of the anole lizards (Anolis) cladograms. Color Figure 1 according to island and color Figure 2 according to ecomorph (habitat). Don't forget to make a key.*



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Directions: Answer the questions below based on the video and the cladograms.

1. What can you conclude about two species that share a more recent node? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. What can you conclude about the species, *Leiocephalus barahonesis*? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. What general patterns do you see in the cladogram...
  - a. Colored by island? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
  - b. Colored by ecomorph? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. Do species from the same island group together on the cladogram? Provide evidence to support your answer. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. Do species from the same ecomorph group together on the cladogram? Provide evidence to support your answer. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

6. The scientists tested two hypotheses:

Hypothesis 1: Lizards evolved once to occupy different ecomorphs (habitats) and then migrated to other islands.

Hypothesis 2: Lizards evolved to occupy different ecomorphs several times, independently of each other on the different islands.

a. Which hypothesis is supported by the DNA analysis in the cladogram? Explain. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

b. Use the map below to show how these lizard species might have evolved.



7. Which species does not obey the hypothesis you stated in #6? Develop a possible hypothesis that could explain this. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_